

11. סך הכל

אנחנו רוצים למצוא את  $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2$

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1i} + \beta_2 X_{2i} + \varepsilon_i$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Min}_{\hat{\beta}_0, \hat{\beta}_1, \hat{\beta}_2} \sum \hat{\varepsilon}_i^2 = \sum (Y_i - \hat{\beta}_0 - \hat{\beta}_1 X_{1i} - \hat{\beta}_2 X_{2i})^2$$

$$\frac{d \text{Min}}{d \hat{\beta}_0} = 2 \cdot (-1) \sum (Y_i - \hat{\beta}_0 - \hat{\beta}_1 X_{1i} - \hat{\beta}_2 X_{2i}) = 0 \Rightarrow \sum \hat{\varepsilon}_i = 0 \quad (I)$$

$\hat{\beta}_0$  נמצא

$$\sum Y_i - \sum \hat{\beta}_0 - \sum \hat{\beta}_1 X_{1i} - \sum \hat{\beta}_2 X_{2i} = 0$$

$$n \bar{Y} - \hat{\beta}_0 n \bar{X}_0 - \hat{\beta}_1 n \bar{X}_1 - \hat{\beta}_2 n \bar{X}_2 = 0$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\beta}_0 = \bar{Y} - \hat{\beta}_1 \bar{X}_1 - \hat{\beta}_2 \bar{X}_2} \rightarrow \text{זה כאן קו הריגור של הנתונים}$$

$\hat{\beta}_1$  נמצא

$$\frac{d \text{Min}}{d \hat{\beta}_1} = (-2) \cdot \sum (Y_i - \hat{\beta}_0 - \hat{\beta}_1 X_{1i} - \hat{\beta}_2 X_{2i}) (X_{1i}) = 0 \Rightarrow \sum (\hat{\varepsilon}_i X_{1i}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum (Y_i - (\bar{Y} - \hat{\beta}_1 \bar{X}_1 - \hat{\beta}_2 \bar{X}_2) - \hat{\beta}_1 X_{1i} - \hat{\beta}_2 X_{2i}) (X_{1i}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum ([Y_i - \bar{Y}] - \hat{\beta}_1 [X_{1i} - \bar{X}_1] - \hat{\beta}_2 [X_{2i} - \bar{X}_2]) X_{1i} = 0$$

יחידות

$$M_{Y_1} = \sum (Y_i - \bar{Y})(X_{1i} - \bar{X}_1) = \sum (Y_i - \bar{Y}) X_{1i} = \sum (X_{1i} - \bar{X}_1) Y_i$$

$$= \hat{Cov}(Y, X_1) \cdot (n-1)$$

$$M_{11} = \sum (X_{1i} - \bar{X}_1)^2 = \sum (X_{1i} - \bar{X}_1) X_{1i} = \hat{Var}(X_1) \cdot (n-1)$$

$$M_{12} = \dots$$

כל המספרים יהיו

$$M_{Y_1} - \hat{\beta}_1 M_{11} - \hat{\beta}_2 M_{12} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{M_{Y_1} - \hat{\beta}_2 M_{12}}{M_{11}}$$

כל המספרים יהיו

$$\frac{\partial \mu_{in}}{\partial \hat{\beta}_2} : \sum \left( [Y_i - \bar{Y}] - \hat{\beta}_1 [X_{1i} - \bar{X}_1] - \hat{\beta}_2 [X_{2i} - \bar{X}_2] \right) X_{2i} = 0$$

$$M_{Y_2} - \hat{\beta}_1 M_{12} - \hat{\beta}_2 M_{22} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\beta}_2 = \frac{M_{Y_2} - \hat{\beta}_1 M_{12}}{M_{22}}$$

... (6) 20 נקודות 2

$$\hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{M_{22} M_{Y1} - M_{12} M_{Y2}}{M_{11} M_{22} - M_{12}^2} ; \hat{\beta}_2 = \frac{M_{11} M_{Y2} - M_{12} M_{Y1}}{M_{11} M_{22} - M_{12}^2}$$

לכלי ← מה קורה אם אין מתקדם בין  $x_1$  לבין  $x_2$ ?

$$\hat{Cov}(x_1, x_2) = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{M_{12} = 0}$$

יבאק  
יבאק

$$\hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{\cancel{M_{22}} M_{Y1} - 0}{M_{11} \cancel{M_{22}} - 0} = \frac{M_{Y1}}{M_{11}} = \frac{\hat{Cov}(x_1, Y)}{\hat{Var}(x_1)}$$

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$$\hat{\beta}_2 = \frac{\cancel{M_{11}} M_{Y2} - 0}{\cancel{M_{11}} M_{22} - 0} = \frac{M_{Y2}}{M_{22}} = \frac{\hat{Cov}(x_2, Y)}{\hat{Var}(x_2)}$$

לכלי יבאק יבאק יבאק יבאק יבאק

$$\hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{M_{22} M_{Y1} - M_{12} M_{Y2}}{M_{11} M_{22} - M_{12}^2} = \frac{M_{22} \cdot \sum (x_1 - \bar{x}) Y_i - M_{12} \cdot \sum (x_2 - \bar{x}) Y_i}{M_{11} M_{22} - M_{12}^2}$$

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$$= \frac{\sum [M_{22} (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) - M_{12} (x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)] \cdot (\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{1i} + \beta_2 x_{2i} + \epsilon_i)}{M_{11} M_{22} - M_{12}^2}$$

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$$\textcircled{1} = \beta_0 \cdot \frac{\sum [M_{22}(x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) - M_{12}(x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)]}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2} \rightarrow \text{שכיף}$$

$$\textcircled{2} + \beta_1 \cdot \frac{\sum [M_{22}(x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) - M_{12}(x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)] x_{1i}}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2} \rightarrow \text{שכיף}$$

$$\textcircled{3} + \beta_2 \cdot \frac{\sum [M_{22}(x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) - M_{12}(x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)] x_{2i}}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2} \rightarrow \text{שכיף}$$

$$\textcircled{4} + \frac{\sum [M_{22}(x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) - M_{12}(x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)] \varepsilon_i}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2} \rightarrow \text{שכיף}$$

$\hat{\beta}_1 = \beta_1 + \sum_{i=1}^n \boxed{\phantom{0000}} \varepsilon_i$  : אפילו הכולם הם חיוביים

$$\textcircled{1} = \beta_0 \cdot \frac{M_{22} \sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) + M_{12} \sum (x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} = \beta_1 \cdot \frac{M_{22} \sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) x_{1i} - M_{12} \sum (x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2) x_{1i}}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2}$$

$$= \beta_1 \frac{M_{22} \cdot M_{11} - M_{12}^2}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2} = \beta_1$$

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$$\textcircled{3} = \frac{\beta_2 \left[ \frac{\sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1)x_{2i}}{M_{11}} - \frac{\sum (x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)x_{2i}}{M_{22}} \right]}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2} = 0$$

4) Est. (4)

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\beta}_1 = \beta_1 + \frac{\sum \left[ M_{12}(x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) - M_{22}(x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2) \right] \varepsilon_i}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2}$$

כדי לאפשר לנו להשתמש בנתונים אלו, נניח כי  $M$  מתפרק

$$E(\hat{\beta}_1) = \beta_1 + E\left(\sum \square \varepsilon_i\right) = \sum \square E(\varepsilon_i) \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \text{לכן אולי} \\ \text{נניח ש} \end{matrix}$$

$\downarrow$  הפרדת הממוצע  $\downarrow$  0  
 סכום הממוצות עם הממוצע  
 של הממוצות הממוצות

$$(\hat{\beta}_1 \leftarrow \beta_1 \leftarrow \text{אם זה סביר})$$

כדי נראה כי הממוצע הוא

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}(\hat{\beta}_1) &= E(\hat{\beta}_1 - E(\hat{\beta}_1))^2 = E(\hat{\beta}_1 - \beta_1)^2 \\ &= E\left(\frac{\sum \left[ M_{12}(x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) - M_{22}(x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2) \right] \varepsilon_i}{M_{11}M_{22} - M_{12}^2}\right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{1}{M_{11} M_{22} - M_{12}^2} \right]^2 \cdot E \left[ \overbrace{M_{22} \sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1) \varepsilon_i}^a - \overbrace{M_{12} \sum (x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2) \varepsilon_i}^b \right]^2$$

$$= \left[ \right]^2 \cdot E \left( \underbrace{M_{22}^2 \sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1)^2 \varepsilon_i^2}_{\downarrow} + M_{12}^2 \sum (x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)^2 \varepsilon_i^2 - 2 M_{22} M_{12} \cdot \boxed{\text{מכאן}} \right)$$

הנה "מכאן" זה מה שיש לנו

$$E(\varepsilon_i \varepsilon_j) = 0 = \frac{\left[ (x_{1,1} - \bar{x}_1) \varepsilon_1 + (x_{1,2} - \bar{x}_1) \varepsilon_2 + (x_{1,3} - \bar{x}_1) \varepsilon_3 \right] \cdot \left[ (x_{2,1} - \bar{x}_2) \varepsilon_1 + (x_{2,2} - \bar{x}_2) \varepsilon_2 + (x_{2,3} - \bar{x}_2) \varepsilon_3 \right]}{\text{מכאן}}$$

כלומר, מכאן זה מה שיש לנו

$$= \left[ \right]^2 \cdot E \left( \underbrace{M_{22}^2 \sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1)^2 \varepsilon_i^2}_{M_{11}} + \underbrace{M_{12}^2 \sum (x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)^2 \varepsilon_i^2}_{M_{22}} - 2 M_{22} M_{12} \cdot \sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1)(x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2) \varepsilon_i^2 \right)$$

$$= \left[ \frac{1}{M_{11} M_{22} - M_{12}^2} \right]^2 \cdot E \left\{ \underbrace{M_{22}^2 M_{11} \varepsilon_i^2}_{\text{מכאן זה מה שיש לנו}} + \underbrace{M_{12}^2 M_{22} \varepsilon_i^2}_{\text{מכאן זה מה שיש לנו}} - 2 \underbrace{M_{22} M_{12}^2 \varepsilon_i^2}_{\text{מכאן זה מה שיש לנו}} \right\}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{1}{M_{11} M_{22} - M_{12}^2} \right]^2 \left[ \underbrace{M_{22}^2 M_{11} E(\varepsilon_i^2)}_{C_{\varepsilon}^2} - \underbrace{M_{22} M_{12}^2 E(\varepsilon_i^2)}_{C_{\varepsilon}^2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \frac{1}{\mu_{11}\mu_{22} - \mu_{12}^2} \right] \cdot \mu_{22} \left[ \mu_{11}\mu_{22} - \mu_{12}^2 \right] \cdot \sigma_\varepsilon^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Var}(\hat{\beta}_1) = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2 \cdot \mu_{22}}{\mu_{11}\mu_{22} - \mu_{12}^2}$$

(כאן אנו רואים  
שהו מתבטל)

$\mu_{22}$  הוא סך הריבועים  
של המשתנה המדומי

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\beta}_1) = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2 \cdot 1}{\mu_{11} \cdot 1 - \frac{\mu_{12}^2}{\mu_{22}}} = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{\mu_{11} \left[ 1 - \frac{\mu_{12}^2}{\mu_{22}\mu_{11}} \right]}$$

$$R_{2,1}^2 = R_{1,2}^2 = \rho_{1,2}^2$$

הוא המעלה  
המקסימלית  
שהמשתנה  
 $x_2$  יכול להסביר

$$\Rightarrow \text{Var}(\hat{\beta}_1) = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_{1,i} - \bar{x}_1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - R_{1,2}^2}$$

החלק הראשון  
הוא סך הריבועים

הקוסינוס

נקודת חשובה:

השגיאה והשגיאה של  $x_1$   
היא השגיאה של  $x_1$   
היא השגיאה של  $x_1$

\* השגיאה של  $\hat{\beta}_1$  היא שגיאה  
\* אם אנו מנסים לראות את השגיאה של  $x_1$   
היא השגיאה של  $x_1$

\* כל מה שיש לנו הוא השגיאה של  $\hat{\beta}_1$  והשגיאה של  $x_1$   
כל מה שיש לנו הוא השגיאה של  $\hat{\beta}_1$  והשגיאה של  $x_1$

⑧

← מן הנה אכלו ישר אכלו ?

• Vooraf afgeven k e' de k

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\beta}_j) = \frac{\sigma^2_\epsilon}{M_{jj}} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - R^2_{j, k \neq j}}$$

[illegible]

\* ← האלה שיהיה להם ענין של חזרה על דבריו ושל חזרה על דבריו

$$\hat{\sigma}_E^2 = \frac{\sum (y_i - \hat{\alpha} - \hat{\beta} x_i)^2}{n-2}$$

$\hat{\sigma}_\varepsilon^{(1)} \neq \hat{\sigma}_\varepsilon^{(2)} \Leftrightarrow$  : שני אפנים 2 של המרחב  $\leftarrow$

$$\hat{\sigma}_\varepsilon^2 (2) = \frac{\sum (y_i - \hat{\beta}_0 - \hat{\beta}_1 x_{1i} - \hat{\beta}_2 x_{2i})^2}{n-3}$$

1. <sup>y</sup> ~~1~~ ~~2~~ ~~3~~ ~~4~~ ~~5~~ ~~6~~ ~~7~~ ~~8~~ ~~9~~ ~~10~~ ~~11~~ ~~12~~ ~~13~~ ~~14~~ ~~15~~ ~~16~~ ~~17~~ ~~18~~ ~~19~~ ~~20~~ ~~21~~ ~~22~~ ~~23~~ ~~24~~ ~~25~~ ~~26~~ ~~27~~ ~~28~~ ~~29~~ ~~30~~ ~~31~~ ~~32~~ ~~33~~ ~~34~~ ~~35~~ ~~36~~ ~~37~~ ~~38~~ ~~39~~ ~~40~~ ~~41~~ ~~42~~ ~~43~~ ~~44~~ ~~45~~ ~~46~~ ~~47~~ ~~48~~ ~~49~~ ~~50~~ ~~51~~ ~~52~~ ~~53~~ ~~54~~ ~~55~~ ~~56~~ ~~57~~ ~~58~~ ~~59~~ ~~60~~ ~~61~~ ~~62~~ ~~63~~ ~~64~~ ~~65~~ ~~66~~ ~~67~~ ~~68~~ ~~69~~ ~~70~~ ~~71~~ ~~72~~ ~~73~~ ~~74~~ ~~75~~ ~~76~~ ~~77~~ ~~78~~ ~~79~~ ~~80~~ ~~81~~ ~~82~~ ~~83~~ ~~84~~ ~~85~~ ~~86~~ ~~87~~ ~~88~~ ~~89~~ ~~90~~ ~~91~~ ~~92~~ ~~93~~ ~~94~~ ~~95~~ ~~96~~ ~~97~~ ~~98~~ ~~99~~ ~~100~~ ~~101~~ ~~102~~ ~~103~~ ~~104~~ ~~105~~ ~~106~~ ~~107~~ ~~108~~ ~~109~~ ~~110~~ ~~111~~ ~~112~~ ~~113~~ ~~114~~ ~~115~~ ~~116~~ ~~117~~ ~~118~~ ~~119~~ ~~120~~ ~~121~~ ~~122~~ ~~123~~ ~~124~~ ~~125~~ ~~126~~ ~~127~~ ~~128~~ ~~129~~ ~~130~~ ~~131~~ ~~132~~ ~~133~~ ~~134~~ ~~135~~ ~~136~~ ~~137~~ ~~138~~ ~~139~~ ~~140~~ ~~141~~ ~~142~~ ~~143~~ ~~144~~ ~~145~~ ~~146~~ ~~147~~ ~~148~~ ~~149~~ ~~150~~ ~~151~~ ~~152~~ ~~153~~ ~~154~~ ~~155~~ ~~156~~ ~~157~~ ~~158~~ ~~159~~ ~~160~~ ~~161~~ ~~162~~ ~~163~~ ~~164~~ ~~165~~ ~~166~~ ~~167~~ ~~168~~ ~~169~~ ~~170~~ ~~171~~ ~~172~~ ~~173~~ ~~174~~ ~~175~~ ~~176~~ ~~177~~ ~~178~~ ~~179~~ ~~180~~ ~~181~~ ~~182~~ ~~183~~ ~~184~~ ~~185~~ ~~186~~ ~~187~~ ~~188~~ ~~189~~ ~~190~~ ~~191~~ ~~192~~ ~~193~~ ~~194~~ ~~195~~ ~~196~~ ~~197~~ ~~198~~ ~~199~~ ~~200~~ ~~201~~ ~~202~~ ~~203~~ ~~204~~ ~~205~~ ~~206~~ ~~207~~ ~~208~~ ~~209~~ ~~210~~ ~~211~~ ~~212~~ ~~213~~ ~~214~~ ~~215~~ ~~216~~ ~~217~~ ~~218~~ ~~219~~ ~~220~~ ~~221~~ ~~222~~ ~~223~~ ~~224~~ ~~225~~ ~~226~~ ~~227~~ ~~228~~ ~~229~~ ~~230~~ ~~231~~ ~~232~~ ~~233~~ ~~234~~ ~~235~~ ~~236~~ ~~237~~ ~~238~~ ~~239~~ ~~240~~ ~~241~~ ~~242~~ ~~243~~ ~~244~~ ~~245~~ ~~246~~ ~~247~~ ~~248~~ ~~249~~ ~~250~~ ~~251~~ ~~252~~ ~~253~~ ~~254~~ ~~255~~ ~~256~~ ~~257~~ ~~258~~ ~~259~~ ~~260~~ ~~261~~ ~~262~~ ~~263~~ ~~264~~ ~~265~~ ~~266~~ ~~267~~ ~~268~~ ~~269~~ ~~270~~ ~~271~~ ~~272~~ ~~273~~ ~~274~~ ~~275~~ ~~276~~ ~~277~~ ~~278~~ ~~279~~ ~~280~~ ~~281~~ ~~282~~ ~~283~~ ~~284~~ ~~285~~ ~~286~~ ~~287~~ ~~288~~ ~~289~~ ~~290~~ ~~291~~ ~~292~~ ~~293~~ ~~294~~ ~~295~~ ~~296~~ ~~297~~ ~~298~~ ~~299~~ ~~300~~ ~~301~~ ~~302~~ ~~303~~ ~~304~~ ~~305~~ ~~306~~ ~~307~~ ~~308~~ ~~309~~ ~~310~~ ~~311~~ ~~312~~ ~~313~~ ~~314~~ ~~315~~ ~~316~~ ~~317~~ ~~318~~ ~~319~~ ~~320~~ ~~321~~ ~~322~~ ~~323~~ ~~324~~ ~~325~~ ~~326~~ ~~327~~ ~~328~~ ~~329~~ ~~330~~ ~~331~~ ~~332~~ ~~333~~ ~~334~~ ~~335~~ ~~336~~ ~~337~~ ~~338~~ ~~339~~ ~~340~~ ~~341~~ ~~342~~ ~~343~~ ~~344~~ ~~345~~ ~~346~~ ~~347~~ ~~348~~ ~~349~~ ~~350~~ ~~351~~ ~~352~~ ~~353~~ ~~354~~ ~~355~~ ~~356~~ ~~357~~ ~~358~~ ~~359~~ ~~360~~ ~~361~~ ~~362~~ ~~363~~ ~~364~~ ~~365~~ ~~366~~ ~~367~~ ~~368~~ ~~369~~ ~~370~~ ~~371~~ ~~372~~ ~~373~~ ~~374~~ ~~375~~ ~~376~~ ~~377~~ ~~378~~ ~~379~~ ~~380~~ ~~381~~ ~~382~~ ~~383~~ ~~384~~ ~~385~~ ~~386~~ ~~387~~ ~~388~~ ~~389~~ ~~390~~ ~~391~~ ~~392~~ ~~393~~ ~~394~~ ~~395~~ ~~396~~ ~~397~~ ~~398~~ ~~399~~ ~~400~~ ~~401~~ ~~402~~ ~~403~~ ~~404~~ ~~405~~ ~~406~~ ~~407~~ ~~408~~ ~~409~~ ~~410~~ ~~411~~ ~~412~~ ~~413~~ ~~414~~ ~~415~~ ~~416~~ ~~417~~ ~~418~~ ~~419~~ ~~420~~ ~~421~~ ~~422~~ ~~423~~ ~~424~~ ~~425~~ ~~426~~ ~~427~~ ~~428~~ ~~429~~ ~~430~~ ~~431~~ ~~432~~ ~~433~~ ~~434~~ ~~435~~ ~~436~~ ~~437~~ ~~438~~ ~~439~~ ~~440~~ ~~441~~ ~~442~~ ~~443~~ ~~444~~ ~~445~~ ~~446~~ ~~447~~ ~~448~~ ~~449~~ ~~450~~ ~~451~~ ~~452~~ ~~453~~ ~~454~~ ~~455~~ ~~456~~ ~~457~~ ~~458~~ ~~459~~ ~~460~~ ~~461~~ ~~462~~ ~~463~~ ~~464~~ ~~465~~ ~~466~~

Chief Clerk,

$M_{n_1} = 0$  על סף ~~16000~~ מ'ועד מ'ועד \*

# ארבעה חלקים → מה קרה כאן? ו' קרן ארבעה חלקים

$$( |g_{1,1}| = 1 \quad //c ) \quad x_1 = ax_2 + b \quad : x_2 \text{ f\"or } x_1 \text{ f\"or}$$

$x_2 \neq x_1$  e  $\frac{1}{2} \leq x_2 \leq 1$  e  $x_2 \neq 1$  e  $x_2 \neq \frac{1}{2}$

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\beta}_1) = \frac{\sigma^2}{\dots} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{1 - R^2} \right)$$

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\beta}_1) = \frac{\sigma^2_{\epsilon}}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - R^2_{12}}$$



I  $\sum \hat{\epsilon}_i = 0$

II  $\sum \hat{\epsilon}_i x_{1i} = 0 \Rightarrow \sum \hat{\epsilon}_i (ax_2 + b) = a \sum \hat{\epsilon}_i x_{2i} + \underbrace{b \sum \hat{\epsilon}_i}_{=0} = 0$

III  $\sum \hat{\epsilon}_i x_{2i} = 0$

משוואות

משוואה 2

משוואה 3

משוואה 1

משוואה 1

משוואה 1

$0.75 < |\beta| < 1$

משוואה 1

משוואה 2

משוואה 3

משוואה 4

משוואה 5

משוואה 6

משוואה 7

משוואה 8

משוואה 9

משוואה 10

משוואה 11